

PAPER CONSERVATION CATALOG

AIC BOOK AND PAPER GROUP

**Fifth Edition
May 1988**

PAPER CONSERVATION CATALOG

Format (reprinted 1988)

Each major category is identified by a specific number to facilitate indexing and cross-referencing.

Each treatment category (13-31) is broken down into six subheadings: Purpose, Factors to Consider, Materials and Equipment, Treatment Variations, Bibliography and Special Considerations. Each of these subheadings can be further outlined as show for 1.4 below, i.e. with treatment variations numbered 1.4.1, 1.4.2, 1.4.3, etc.

1. Major Treatment Category

Definition:

1.1 Purpose

1.2 Factors to Consider

1.3. Materials and Equipment

1.4. Treatment Variations

1.4.1.

1.4.2.

A.

B.

1.

2.

a. (etc.)

1.5. Bibliography

1.6. Special Considerations

Bibliography can be annotated to the extent that the subject dictates.

Special considerations can take many forms. It may include extended essays relating to the material in the preceding outline. It can offer a critical review of the existing literature. It can evolve into a dialogue between conservators with complementary or dissenting viewpoints.

Special considerations material is segregated from the broader body of outlined information in an effort to keep the outline simple enough for easy reference.

PAPER CONSERVATION CATALOG

PARTICIPANTS - May 1988

Participation is encouraged both for the outlines below and for those which have not yet been begun.

Liaison: Committee contact for a specific outline. Answers questions, consults with committee, communicate suggestions, etc.

Compiler: Either outlines a specific category, fleshing it out in considerable detail, or outlines and develops a major topic within a specific outline.

Contributor: Contributes to discrete areas within a specific category outline. Contribution can be anything from a sentence to an essay.

Expressed interest in contributing to a specific outline.

1. Fiber Identification
Expressed interest: K. Carey, A. Craddock
2. Media Identification
Expressed interest: K. Carey, M. Cohn, T. Jirat-Wasiutynski
- *3. Media Problems (1985)
Compiler: N. Ash
Contributors: B. Aitchison, V. Blyth-Hill, C.W. Bowen, M. Cohn, P. De Santis, M. Ellis, K. Garlick, J. Krill, L. Kruth, M. Mickelson, K. Nicholson, A. Owen, J. Page, L. Schaffer, M. Watters
Expressed interest: D. Chandler (pastels stretched on supports), R. Couch, J. Goldman (Japanese), T. Jirat-Wasiutynski, N. Jones (iron gall ink), H. Meriams, W. Phelan, J. Thompson, T. Owen
- +4. Support Problems
Compilers: T. Jirat-Wasiutynski, Clare Hovell, Karen Potje.
Liaison: A. Dwan
Expressed interest: K. Bachmann (blue prints, tracings), M. Cohn, V. Blyth-Hill (collage and composite pieces), T. Jirat-Wasiutynski, A. Maheux, J. Thompson, K. Zukor.
5. Condition Forms and Description
Expressed interest: J. Klinger
- *6. Visual Examination (1986)
Liaison: N. Ash
Compiler: T. Jirat-Wasiutynski
Contributors: N. Ash, C. Bowen, G. Carriveau, M. Cohn, J. Cowan, A. Dwan, T. Fairbanks, R. Lafontaine, R. Irvine, D. Kushel, A. Maheux, T. Vitale, E. Walsh, G. Young
Expressed interest: K. Carey
7. Authentification
Expressed interest: K. Carey, M. Cohn
8. Documentation

9. Instrumental Analysis
Expressed interest: A. Craddock, M. Mickelson
10. Spot Tests
- +13. Mold and Foxing Treatments
Liaison: S. Bertalan
Compiler: H. Szczepanowska
Contributors: E. Cain
Expressed Interest: M. Hey
14. Dry Cleaning
Expressed interest: J. Mankowski
15. Hinge, Tape and Adhesive Removal
- +16. Washing
Liaison: T. Vitale
Compiler: L. Kruth
Expressed interest: H. Burgess, R. Couch, A. Dwan, T. Jirat-Wasiutynski, J. Thompson, K. Carey, M. Cohn, J. Mankowski
- *17. Sizing
Liaison: D. Hamburg
Compiler: W. Henry
Contributors: S. Albro, T. Albro, N. Ash, C. Baker, S. Barger, T. Barrett, A. Dwan, R. Espinosa, K. Garlick, D. Hamburg, B. Meier-james, J. Munn, K. Nicholson, K. Orlenko, T. Vitale
18. Solvent Treatments
- +19. Bleaching
Liaison: D. van der Reyden
Compilers: H. Burgess, K. Keyes (sun), J. Thompson, K. Carey
- *20. Alkalization and Neutralization (1985) (Bibliography and Special Considerations 1986)
Liaison: K. Nicholson
Compiler: R. Couch
Contributors: M. Cohn, A. King, K. Nicholson, R. Parliament, R.D. Smith, D. van der Reyden
Expressed interest: H. Burgess, K. Carey
- +21. Enzyme Treatments
Liaison: A. Craddock
Compilers: J. Klinger, R. Wolbers
Expressed interest: T. Owen, Pia De Santis
- *22. Humidification (Draft 1984)
Compilers: D. Hamburg, D. van der Reyden
Expressed interest: H. Szczepanowska
- *23. Consolidation/Fixing/Facing (1988)
Liaison/Compiler: Sylvia Rodgers
Contributors: D. Clement, K. Eirk, J. Goldman, D. Hamburg, Dare Hartwell, F. Herrenschmidt, E. Kaiser-Schulte, K. Keyes, J. Krill, T.K. McClintock, S. Melching, J. Munn, F. Prichett, A. Seibert, J. Sterrett, Y. Strumfels, D. Thomas, M. Watters, F. Zieske.

- *24. Backing Removal (1985)
Liaison: M. Mickelson
Compilers: P. Mohr
Contributors: M. Mickelson
Expressed interest: D. Evans, B. Futernick, K. Carey, M. Cohn.
- *25. Mending (1984)
Compilers: N. Ash, K. Nicholson
Expressed interest: K. Carey, M. Cohn, J. Mankowski
- *26. Filling of Losses
Liaison: M. Mickelson, T. Vitale
Compilers: D. Evans, B. Futernick
Contributors: N. Ash, C. Baker, K. Buchberg, M. Cohn, K. Eirk, L. Hollander, A. King, J. London, M. Mickelson, P. Mohr, K. Nicholson, F. Perez, S. Rodgers, D. van der Reyden, T. Vitale
Expressed interest: K. Carey, J. Mankowski
- +27. Suction Table Treatments
Liaison: Timothy Vitale
Compilers: M. Ellis, M. Weidner
Expressed interest: M. Dirda, R. Futernick, S. Michalski, E. Schulte, C. Smith, J. Stone
- *28. Drying and Flattening (1984)
Compilers: D. Hamburg, T. Vitale
Expressed interest: K. Carey, M. Cohn, J. Mankowski, H. Szczepanowska, J. Stone
- *29. Lining (1988)
Liaison: A. Dwan
Compiler: A. Owen
Contributors: T. Barrett, B. Fiske, L. Kruth, K. Nicholson, T..J. McClintock, S. Rodgers, P. Volent.
30. Mounting
31. Inpainting
Expressed interest: M. Cohn
- *40. Matting and Framing (1988)
Liaison: S. Bertalan
Compilers: S. Bertalan, H. Phibbs
Contributors: M. Brown, M. B. Cohn, A. Dwan, M. Ellis, B. Fiske, R. Fishman, U. Hobson, A. King, L. Kruth, M. Lebwohl, H. Maxson, S. Melching, M. Mickelson, K. Nicholson, D. H. Norris, A. Owen, F. Shores, E. K. Schulte, D. Thomas, J. Thompson, D. van der Reyden, P. Volent, F. Zieske.

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It is intended that catalog editions be integrated with each other. A new table of contents will be printed each year to aid in assembly. Copyright information will be included on the inside cover of all printings and should be retained.

Additional information is sought for and can be contributed to any existing outline at any time by contacting the compiler or a member of the catalog committee. Miscellaneous brief contributions will be printed and added to the end of existing outlines until sufficient changes and additions have been made to warrant incorporating this information into the body of the outline and reprinting it.

Please contact compilers, liaisons or editors with your questions, contributions or interests in working on the catalog.

Editorial Committee:

Nancy Ash	Doris Hamburg	Susan Page
Sarah Bertalan	Leslie Kruth	Dianne van der Reyden
Ann Craddock	Kate Maynor	Sylvia Rodgers
Antoinette Dwan	Meredith Mickelson	Timothy Vitale

Editorial Assistant - Elgy Gillespie

PAPER CONSERVATION CATALOG

STATEMENT OF PURPOSE

(revised 1988)

The purpose of this project is to compile a catalog of conservation treatments for art on paper. The intention is to record a variety of treatment procedures in current use or with a history of use. It is not intended to establish definitive procedures nor to provide step-by-step recipes for the untrained. An attempt will be made to include a variety of techniques used by AIC Book and Paper Group members and divergent opinions about particular techniques. The catalog is designed for practicing paper conservators and is intended as an aid in the decision-making process. It is understood that the individual conservator is solely responsible for determining the safety and adequacy of a treatment for a given project and must understand the effect of his or her treatment. Inclusion in the catalog does not constitute an endorsement or approval of the procedure described.

The catalog is to be redistributed to BPG members in looseleaf format to permit additions, revisions and updates as necessary. The project is a collective volunteer effort of the BPG, with members compiling catalog entries, and making long or short contributions to these entries. A list of categories and a standard outline format have been developed. Treatment outlines are divided into six sections: Purpose, Factors to Consider, Materials and Equipment, Treatment Variations, Bibliography, and Special Considerations.

The 1984 pilot committee drafted three prototype outlines in the standard format to serve as examples. In 1985, 1986, 1987, and 1988 nine additional outlines were completed. Conservators who know of or use other variants to outlined treatments are asked to contribute to new treatment categories. The format is intended to be simple and flexible enough to encourage paper conservators to contribute any specialized techniques or innovations, however broad or narrow in their application.

The catalog can be thought of as a goal but the "doing" will offer unlimited opportunities to exchange large and small amounts of information with our associates. The quality of this information should be similar to that learned while visiting or working with a colleague and discussing specifics.

The BPG membership has always expressed interest in contributing or exchanging small amounts of information, but there has never been a convenient format available. It is hoped that the Paper Conservation Catalog will prove to be an attractive vehicle while also performing the professionally necessary task of recording our body of knowledge.

PAPER CONSERVATION CATALOG

CATEGORIES

(revised 1988)

1. Fiber Identification
2. Media Identification
3. Media Problems
4. Support Problems
5. Condition Forms and Description
6. Visual Examination
7. Authentication
8. Documentation
9. Instrumental Analysis
10. Spot Tests

13. Mold/Foxing Treatments
14. Dry Cleaning
15. Hinge, Tape and Adhesive Removal
16. Washing
17. Sizing/Resizing
18. Solvent Treatments
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Note: Discard 1988 list of categories